The Embedded I/O Company

TPMC851-SW-42

VxWorks Device Driver

Multifunction I/O (16 bit ADC/DAC, TTL I/O, Counter)

Version 4.0.x

User Manual

Issue 4.0.0

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TPMC851-SW-42

VxWorks Device Driver

Multifunction I/O
(16 bit ADC/DAC, TTL I/O, Counter)

Supported Modules:
TPMC851

Issue	Description	Date
1.0.0	First Issue	January 12, 2005
1.0.1	Smaller Corrections	January 24, 2005
1.1.0	General review, tp851DrvRemove removed, tp851PciInit() added, file list changed, compilation hints for VxWorks 5.4 added	May 19, 2006
1.1.1	New Address TEWS LLC	October 4, 2006
1.2.0	File list changed	August 20, 2007
2.0.0	Support for VxBus and API description added, general revision	January 22, 2010
2.0.1	Legacy vs. VxBus Driver modified	March 26, 2010
2.0.2	General revision	September 22, 2011
3.0.0	API functions modified, Legacy functions removed	July 18, 2012
3.1.0	Parameter in tpmc851CntConfig() corrected general review	February 24, 2015
4.0.0	Basic I/O Functions removed. VxWorks 7 support added. Installation moved to a new manual.	August 30, 2018

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1 Introduction

The TPMC851-SW-42 VxWorks device driver software allows the operation of the supported PMC conforming to the VxWorks I/O system specification.

The TPMC851-SW-42 release contains independent driver sources for the old legacy (pre-VxBus) and the new VxBus-enabled (GEN1 or GEN2) driver model. The VxBus-enabled driver is recommended for new developments with later VxWorks 6.x releases and mandatory for VxWorks 64-bit and SMP systems.

Both drivers, legacy and VxBus, share the same application programming interface (API) and invoke a mutual exclusion and binary semaphore mechanism to prevent simultaneous requests by multiple tasks from interfering with each other.

The TPMC851-SW-42 device driver supports the following features:

➢ Reading an ADC input value from a specified channel
➢ Configuring and using the ADC input sequencer
➢ Setting a DAC output value for a specified channel
➢ Configuring and using the DAC output sequencer
➢ Reading from digital I/O input register
➢ Writing to digital I/O output register
➢ Waiting for I/O input event (high, low or any transition on input line)
➢ Configuring I/O line direction
➢ Reading counter value
➢ Reset counter value
➢ Setting counter preload and match value
➢ Configuring counter mode
➢ Wait for counter match and control event

The TPMC851-SW-42 supports the modules listed below:

TPMC851	16 bit ADC/DAC, TTL I/O, Counter	(PMC)

To get more information about the features and use of TPMC851 devices it is recommended to read the manuals listed below.

TEWS TECHNOLOGIES VxWorks Device Drivers - Installation Guide
TPMC851 User Manual

2 Changing Driver Parameters

The maximum number of wait jobs is limited for the driver not for a device. The default value is 10. If necessary, this number can be changed. Therefore change the definition of *TPMC851_IO_NUMEVENTOBJ* in tpmc851def.h. Each of the wait job objects allocates memory and a semaphore, please remember this when increasing the maximum number.

3 <u>API Documentation</u>

3.1 General Functions

3.1.1 tpmc851Open

NAME

tpmc851Open – opens a device.

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_HANDLE tpmc851Open
(
        char   *DeviceName
)

DESCRIPTION

Before I/O can be performed to a device, a device handle must be opened by a call to this function. If the legacy TPMC851 driver is used, this function will also install the legacy driver and create devices with the first call. The VxBus TPMC851 driver will be installed automatically by the VxBus system.

The tpmc851Open function can be called multiple times (e.g. in different tasks)

PARAMETERS

DeviceName

This parameter points to a null-terminated string that specifies the name of the device. The first TPMC851 device is named "/tpmc851/0", the second device is named "/tpmc851/1" and so on.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"
TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;


/*
** open file descriptor to device
*/
hdl = tpmc851Open( "/tpmc851/0" );
if (hdl == NULL)
{
    /* handle open error */
}
```

RETURNS

A device handle, or NULL if the function fails. An error code will be stored in *errno*.

ERROR CODES

The error codes are stored in *errno.*

The error code is a standard error code set by the I/O system.

3.1.2 tpmc851Close

NAME

tpmc851Close – closes a device.

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851Close
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl
)

DESCRIPTION

This function closes previously opened devices.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"
TPMC851_HANDLE hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS result;

/*
** close file descriptor to device
*/
result = tpmc851Close( hdl );
if (result != TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* handle close error */
}
```

RETURNS

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified device handle is invalid

3.2 Device Access Functions

3.2.1 tpmc851AdcRead

NAME

tpmc851AdcRead – Read value from ADC channel

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851AdcRead
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
        int   channel,
        int   gain,
        unsigned int   flags,
        short   *pAdcValue
)

DESCRIPTION

This function starts an ADC conversion with specified parameters, waits for completion and returns the value.

The ADC sequencer must be stopped for single ADC conversions.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

channel

> Specifies the ADC channel number. Valid values are 1..16 for differential input and 1..32 for single-ended input.

gain

> Specifies the input gain. Valid gain values are 1, 2, 4, and 8.

flags

> This is an ORed value of the following flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_CORR	If set the function will return a corrected value of the input data in *adcValue*. Factory set and module dependent correction data is used for correction. If not set, the raw value read from the module will be returned in *adcValue*.
TPMC851_F_IMMREAD	If set the driver will start the conversion without waiting for settling time. This should only be used if the previous conversion has used the same interface parameters (channel, gain, differential/single-ended). If not set the driver will use the automatic mode, which sets interface configuration, waits settling time and then starts the conversion.
TPMC851_F_DIFF	If set the input channel will be a differential input. If not set the input channel will be a single-ended input.

pAdcValue

> This parameter specifies a pointer to a *short* value which receives the current ADC value.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE     hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS     result;
short              AdcValue;


/*----------------------------------------------------------------
  Read a corrected value from differential channel 2 using gain of 4
  ----------------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851AdcRead(
            hdl,
            2,                                  /* Channel    */
            4,                                  /* Gain       */
            TPMC851_F_CORR | TPMC851_F_DIFF,    /* Flags      */
            &AdcValue );                        /* ADC value  */
if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
    printf("   ADC-value: %d", AdcValue);
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_BUSY	The ADC sequencer is currently running
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flags or gain value specified
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	Invalid ADC channel number specified
TPMC851_ERR_TIMEOUT	ADC conversion timed out

3.2.2 tpmc851AdcSeqConfig

NAME

tpmc851AdcSeqConfig – Configure ADC sequencer channel

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851AdcSeqConfig
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      int   channel,
      int   enable,
      int   gain,
      unsigned int   flags
)

DESCRIPTION

This function enables and configures, or disables an ADC channel for sequencer use.

> **The ADC sequencer must be stopped to execute this function.**

PARAMETERS

hdl

>This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

channel

>Specifies the ADC channel number to configure. Valid values are 1..16 for differential input and 1..32 for single-ended input.

enable

>Specifies if the channel shall be used in sequencer mode or not. (0 disables the channel, any other value will enable the channel)

gain

>Specifies the input gain. Valid gain values are 1, 2, 4, and 8.

flags

> Is an ORed value of the following flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_CORR	If set the sequencer will return a corrected value for the specified channel. Factory set and module dependent correction data is used for correction.
	If not set, the raw value read from the module will be returned.
TPMC851_F_DIFF	If set the input channel will be a differential input.
	If not set the input channel will be a single-ended input.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*-------------------------------------------------------
  Configure single-ended channel 3, using a gain of 4 and
  returning corrected data when the sequencer is running
  -------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851AdcSeqConfig(
            hdl,
            3,                              /* Channel    */
            1,                              /* Enable     */
            4,                              /* Gain       */
            TPMC851_F_CORR );               /* Flags      */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flags or gain value specified
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	Invalid ADC channel number specified
TPMC851_ERR_BUSY	The ADC sequencer is currently running

3.2.3 tpmc851AdcSeqStart

NAME

tpmc851AdcSeqStart – Start ADC Sequencer

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851AdcSeqStart
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned short   cycTime,
      unsigned int   flags,
      TPMC851_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF   *pAdcSeqBuf
)

DESCRIPTION

This function configures the ADC sequencer time and starts the ADC sequencer.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

cycTime

> Specifies the ADC sequencer cycle time. The sequencer time is specified in 100µs steps. With a value of 0, the "Sequencer Continuous Mode" is selected.

flags

> One of the following optional flags is possible:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGSRC	If set the ADC sequencer is triggered with digital I/O line 0. If not set, the ADC sequencer uses the ADC cycle counter.
TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGOUT	If set the ADC trigger is used as output on digital I/O line 0.

adcSeqBuf

> Points to an ADC sequencer buffer. The buffer is used to store the ADC data. The ADC sequencer buffer is defined as a structure named *TPMC851_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF*. This structure is defined in *tpmc851api.h*. The size of the buffer is variable, therefore a macro *TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF(s)* is defined in *tpmc851api.h*, that calculates the size to allocate for the buffer. The macro-parameter *s* specifies the size of the *buffer* array of the structure.

```
typedef struct
{
        int                 putIdx;
        int                 getIdx;
        int                 bufSize;
        unsigned int        seqState;
        short               buffer[1];
} TPMC851_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF;
```

putIdx

> Specifies the index into *buffer* where the next data will be stored to. This index is handled by the driver and should only be read by the application to check if data is available. The driver initializes this index to 0 when sequencer starts.

getIdx

> Specifies the index into *buffer* where the next input data can be read from. This index must be handled by the application and is only be read by the driver to check a FIFO overflow. The driver initializes this index to 0 when sequencer starts.

bufSize

> Specifies the array size of *buffer*. This value must be the same as used for *s* in *TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF(s)* when calculating the allocation size for *adcSeqBuf*.

seqState

> Returns the sequencer state. This is an ORed value of the following status flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_SF_SEQACTIVE	If set the ADC sequencer is started. If not set, the ADC sequencer stopped.
TPMC851_SF_SEQOVERFLOWERR	If set the ADC sequencer has detected an overflow error. (Hardware detected)
TPMC851_SF_SEQTIMERERROR	If set the ADC sequencer has detected a timer error. (Hardware detected)
TPMC851_SF_SEQIRAMERROR	If set the ADC sequencer has detected an instruction RAM error. (Hardware detected)
TPMC851_SF_SEQFIFOOVERFLOW	If set the application supplied FIFO (*buffer*) has overrun. Data got lost.

buffer

> Array used for ADC sequencer data FIFO.
> The ADC data is stored by the sequencer into this FIFO. The assignment from data to channel is done as follows. The first data will be from the lowest enabled channel, the second from the next enabled channel and so on. There will be no data stored for disabled channels. If the end of *buffer* is reached the next data will be stored again at the beginning of the buffer.

Example:
Enabled channels: 1, 2, 5
Buffer Size: 10
The table shows the index the data is stored to for channel and cycle.

Sequencer Cycle	Channel 1	Channel 2	Channel 5
1st	0	1	2
2nd	3	4	5
3rd	6	7	8
4th	9	0	1
5th	2	3	4
…	…	…	…

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE           hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS           result;
TPMC851_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF  *seqBuf;
int                      realBufSize;


/*-----------------------------
   allocate Buffer (100 word FIFO)
   -----------------------------*/
realBufSize = TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF(100);
seqBuf = (TPMC851_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF*)malloc(realBufSize);


seqBuf->bufSize = 100;


/*-------------------------------------------------
   Start sequencer with a buffer of 100 words and
   a cycle time of 100 ms, do not use external trigger
   -------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851AdcSeqStart(
           hdl,
           1000,                      /* Cycle Time (in 100us)    */
           0,                         /* Flags                    */
           seqBuf );                  /* Sequencer buffer         */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_BUSY	The ADC sequencer is currently running
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified

3.2.4 tpmc851AdcSeqStop

NAME

tpmc851AdcSeqStop – Stop ADC Sequencer

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851AdcSeqStop
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl
)

DESCRIPTION

This function stops the ADC sequencer. All sequencer channel configurations are still valid after stopping.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*------------------
   Stop ADC sequencer
   ------------------*/
result = tpmc851AdcSeqStop( hdl );

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
     /* function succeeded */
} else {
     /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	The sequencer is not running

3.2.5 tpmc851DacWrite

NAME

tpmc851DacWrite – Write to DAC channel

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851DacWrite
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
        int   channel,
        unsigned int   flags,
        short   DacValue
)

DESCRIPTION

This function writes a value to the DAC register and starts the conversion if specified.

The DAC sequencer must be stopped for single DAC writes.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

channel

> Specifies the DAC channel number. Valid values are 1..8.

flags

> Is an ORed value of the following flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_CORR	If set the function will correct the *dacValue* before writing to DAC channel. Factory set and module dependent correction data is used for correction. If not set, *dacValue* is written to the DAC channel.
TPMC851_F_NOUPDATE	If set the DACs will not update after changing the DAC value. The output voltage will change with the next write with unset *TPMC851_F_NOUPDATE* flag. If not set the DAC will immediately convert and output the new voltage.

DacValue

This value is written to the DAC channel.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;
short               AdcValue;

/*-----------------------------------------------------------
  Write uncorrected 0x4000 to DAC channel 5, immediate convert
  -----------------------------------------------------------
result = tpmc851DacWrite(
            hdl,
            5,                               /* Channel    */
            0,                               /* Flags      */
            0x4000 );                        /* DAC value  */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	Invalid DAC channel number specified

3.2.6 tpmc851DacSeqConfig

NAME

tpmc851DacSeqConfig – Configure DAC sequencer channel

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851DacSeqConfig
(
    TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
    int   channel,
    int   enable,
    unsigned int   flags
)

DESCRIPTION

This function enables and configures, or disables a DAC channel for sequence use.

> **The DAC sequencer must be stopped to execute this function.**

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

channel

> Specifies the DAC channel number to configure. Valid values are 1..8.

enable

> Specifies if the channel shall be used in sequencer mode or not. (0 disables the channel, any other value will enable the channel)

flags

> The following optional flag is possible:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_CORR	If set the function will correct the dacValue before writing to DAC channel. Factory set and module dependent correction data is used for correction. If not set, dacValue is written to the DAC channel.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*-------------------------------------------------
   Configure DAC channel 1, using corrected data while
   the sequencer is running
   -------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851DacSeqConfig(
            hdl,
            1,                                  /* Channel    */
            1,                                  /* Enable     */
            TPMC851_F_CORR );                   /* Flags      */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	Invalid DAC channel number specified

3.2.7 tpmc851DacSeqStart

NAME

tpmc851DacSeqStart – Start DAC Sequencer

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851DacSeqStart
(
    TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
    unsigned short   cycTime,
    unsigned int   flags,
    TPMC851_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF   *pDacSeqBuf
)

DESCRIPTION

This function configures the DAC sequencer time and starts the DAC sequencer.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

cycTime

> Specifies the DAC sequencer cycle time. The sequencer time is specified in 100µs steps. With a value of 0, the "Sequencer Continuous Mode" is selected.

flags

> Is an ORed value of the following flags:

> | Flag | Description |
> |---|---|
> | TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGSRC | If set the DAC sequencer is triggered with digital I/O line 1. If not set, the DAC sequencer uses the DAC cycle counter. |
> | TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGOUT | If set the DAC trigger is used as output on digital I/O line 1. |
> | TPMC851_F_DACSEQREPEAT | If set the DAC will repeat data when the end of the buffer is reached, the error *TPMC851_SF_SEQFIFOUNDERFLOW* is suppressed. |

> **TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGSRC** and **TPMC851_F_EXTTRIGOUT** cannot be used at the same time.

dacSeqBuf

Points to a DAC sequencer buffer. The buffer is used to supply the DAC data to the driver. The DAC sequencer buffer is defined as a structure named *TPMC851_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF*. This structure is defined in *tpmc851api.h*. The size of the buffer is variable, therefore a macro *TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF(s)* is defined in *tpmc851api.h*, that calculates the size to allocate for the buffer. The macro-parameter *s* specifies the size of the *buffer* array of the structure.

```
typedef struct
{
        int                     putIdx;
        int                     getIdx;
        int                     bufSize;
        unsigned int            seqState;
        short                   buffer[1];
} TPMC851_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF;
```

putIdx

Specifies the index into *buffer* where the next data shall be stored. This index must be handled by the application and is only be read by the driver to check a FIFO underrun.

getIdx

Specifies the index into *buffer* where the next data will be read from. This index is handled by the driver and should only be read by the application to check if there is space for new data.

bufSize

Specifies the array size of *buffer*. This value must be the same as used for *s* in *TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_ADC_SEQDATA_BUF(s)* when calculating the allocation size for *adcSeqBuf*.

seqState

Returns the sequencer state. This is an ORed value of the following status flags:

Flags	Description
TPMC851_SF_SEQACTIVE	If set the DAC sequencer is started. If not set, the DAC sequencer stopped.
TPMC851_SF_SEQUNDERFLOWERR	If set the DAC sequencer has detected an underrun error. (Hardware detected)
TPMC851_SF_SEQFIFOUNDERFLOW	If set the application supplied FIFO (*buffer*) is empty and the sequencer could not read new data from FIFO.

buffer

Array used for DAC sequencer data FIFO.

The DAC data is stored by the application into this FIFO. The assignment from data to channel is done as follows. The first data will be used for the lowest enabled channel, the second from the next enabled channel and so on. There will be no data used for disabled channels. If the end of *buffer* is reached the next data will be read again from the beginning of the buffer.

Example:
Enabled channels: 1, 2, 5
Buffer Size: 10
The table shows the index the data is used for channel and cycle.

Sequencer Cycle	Channel 1	Channel 2	Channel 5
1st	0	1	2
2nd	3	4	5
3rd	6	7	8
4th	9	0	1
5th	2	3	4
…	…	…	…

EXAMPLE

```c
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE              hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS              result;
TPMC851_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF     *seqBuf;
int                         realBufSize;


/*-----------------------------
  allocate Buffer (100 word FIFO)
  -----------------------------*/
realBufSize = TPMC851_CALC_SIZE_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF(100);
seqBuf = (TPMC851_DAC_SEQDATA_BUF*)malloc(realBufSize);


seqBuf->bufSize = 100;


/*-----------
  Fill buffer
  -----------*/
seqBuf->buffer[0] = …;
seqBuf->buffer[1] = …;
seqBuf->buffer[2] = …;


…
```

```
/*-------------------------------------------------------------
  Start sequencer with a buffer of 100 words and
  a cycle time of 100 ms, do not use external trigger, repeat data
  -----------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851DacSeqStart(
            hdl,
            1000,                      /* Cycle Time (in 100us)   */
            TPMC851_F_DACSEQREPEAT,    /* Flags                   */
            seqBuf );                  /* Sequencer buffer        */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_BUSY	The DAC sequencer is currently running
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified

3.2.8 tpmc851DacSeqStop

NAME

tpmc851DacSeqStop – Stop DAC Sequencer

SYNOPSIS

```
TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851DacSeqStop
(
    TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl
)
```

DESCRIPTION

This function stops the DAC sequencer. All sequencer channel configurations are still valid after stopping.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*------------------
  Stop DAC sequencer
  ------------------*/
result = tpmc851DacSeqStop( hdl );


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	The sequencer is not running

3.2.9 tpmc851IoRead

NAME

tpmc851IoRead – Read from digital I/O

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851IoRead
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned short   *pIoValue
)

DESCRIPTION

This function reads the current value of digital I/O input.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

pIoValue

> This parameter specifies a pointer to an *unsigned short* value which receives the current I/O value. Bit 0 corresponds to the first I/O line, bit 1 corresponds to the second I/O line and so on.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;
unsigned short      IoValue;


/*-------------------
  Read I/O input value
  -------------------*/
result = tpmc851IoRead(
            hdl,
            &IoValue );                         /* I/O value  */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
    printf("    I/O-value: 0x%04X", IoValue);
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.10 tpmc851IoWrite

NAME

tpmc851IoWrite – Write to digital I/O

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851IoWrite
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned short   IoValue
)

DESCRIPTION

This function writes a value to digital I/O output.

> **Only I/O lines configured for output will be affected. Please refer to chapter 3.2.11 tpmc851IoConfig.**

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

IoValue

> This value is written to the I/O output. Bit 0 corresponds to the first I/O line, bit 1 corresponds to the second I/O line and so on.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE     hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS     result;


/*-----------------------------
  Write I/O output value 0x1234
  -----------------------------*/
result = tpmc851IoWrite(
            hdl,
            0x1234 );                          /* I/O value  */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.11 tpmc851IoConfig

NAME

tpmc851IoConfig – Configure direction of digital I/O

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851IoConfig
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned short   Direction
)

DESCRIPTION

This function configures the direction (input/output) of the digital I/O lines.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

Direction

> Specifies the new direction setting for digital I/O. A bit set to 1 enables output, a 0 means that the I/O line is input. Bit 0 corresponds to the first I/O line, bit 1 corresponds to the second I/O line and so on.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;

/*--------------------------------------------------------
  Enable line 0,2,8 for output, all other lines are input
  ------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851IoConfig(
            hdl,
            (1 << 0) | (1 << 2) | (1 << 8) ); /* Direction */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.12 tpmc851IoDebConfig

NAME

tpmc851IoDebConfig – Configure digital I/O (input) debouncer

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851IoDebConfig
(
    TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
    unsigned short   EnableMask,
    unsigned short   DebounceTime
)

DESCRIPTION

This function configures the digital I/O input debouncing mechanism to avoid detection of invalid signal changes in noisy environments.

PARAMETERS

hdl

    This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

EnableMask

    Specifies digital I/O lines to be filtered by the debouncing mechanism. A bit set to 1 enables the debouncer, and a 0 disables the debouncer for the corresponding I/O line. Bit 0 corresponds to the first I/O line, bit 1 corresponds to the second I/O line and so on.

DebounceTime

    Specifies the debounce time. The time is specified in 100ns steps, using the following formula:
    Debounce duration = (DebounceTimeValue * 100ns) + 100ns

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE     hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS     result;


/*-------------------------------------------------------
   Enable Debouncer for line 1 and 2 (debounce time 1ms)
   -----------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851IoDebConfig(
             hdl,
             (1 << 1) | (1 << 2),    /* EnableMask                 */
             10000 );                /* DebounceTime (in 100ns steps) */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.13 tpmc851IoEventWait

NAME

tpmc851IoEventWait – Wait for I/O event

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851IoEventWait
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      int   IoLine,
      unsigned int   flags,
      int   timeout
)

DESCRIPTION

This function waits for an I/O input event.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

IoLine

> Specifies the digital I/O line where the event shall occur. Valid values are 0..15.

flags

> Specifies the event that shall occur. This is an ORed value of the following flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_HI2LOTRANS	If set, the function will return after a high to low transition occurs.
TPMC851_F_LO2HITRANS	If set, the function will return after a low to high transition occurs.

At least one flag must be specified.

timeout

> Specifies the maximum time the function will wait for the specified event. The time is specified in milliseconds. Specify -1 to wait indefinitely.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;

/*-----------------------------------------------------------
  Wait for any transition on I/O line 12 (max wait 10 sec)
  -----------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851IoEventWait(
            hdl,
            12,                                 /* IoLine    */
            TPMC851_F_HI2LOTRANS | TPMC851_F_LO2HITRANS,/* Flags    */
            10000 );                            /* Timeout    */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified
TPMC851_ERR_NOMEM	No free event object available
TPMC851_ERR_ACCESS	Invalid I/O line specified
TPMC851_ERR_TIMEOUT	Timeout has occurred

3.2.14 tpmc851CntRead

NAME

tpmc851CntRead – Read counter/timer value

SYNOPSIS

```
TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntRead
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE        hdl,
        unsigned int                 *pCounterValue,
        unsigned int                 *pCounterStatus
)
```

DESCRIPTION

This function reads the value of the counter.

PARAMETERS

hdl

This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

pCounterValue

This parameter is a pointer to an *unsigned int* data buffer where the current counter value is stored.

pCounterStatus

This parameter is a pointer to an *unsigned int* data buffer where the counter status is returned. If possible the flags are cleared after read. This is an ORed value of the following flags.

Flag	Description
TPMC851_SF_CNTBORROW	Counter borrow bit set (current state)
TPMC851_SF_CNTCARRY	Counter carry bit set (current state)
TPMC851_SF_CNTMATCH	Counter match event has occurred since last read.
TPMC851_SF_CNTSIGN	Counter sign bit (current state)
TPMC851_SF_CNTDIRECTION	If set, counter direction is upward. If not set, counter direction is downward.
TPMC851_SF_CNTLATCH	Counter value has been latched.
TPMC851_SF_CNTLATCHOVERFLOW	Counter latch overflow has occurred.
TPMC851_SF_CNTSNGLCYC	Counter Single Cycle is active

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"


TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;
unsigned int        CounterValue;
unsigned int        CounterStatus;



/*------------------
  Read counter value
  ------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntRead(
            hdl,
            &CounterValue,                  /* Counter Value   */
            &CounterStatus );               /* Counter Status  */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
    printf("    Counter: %d", CounterValue);
    printf("    State:   %Xh", CounterStatus);
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.15 tpmc851CntConfig

NAME

tpmc851CntConfig – Configure counter

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntConfig
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned int   inputMode,
      int   clockDivider,
      unsigned int   countMode,
      unsigned int   controlMode,
      unsigned int   invFlags
)

DESCRIPTION

This function configures the counter.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

inputMode

> Specifies the counter input mode. The following modes are defined and valid:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_DISABLE	Counter disabled
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_TIMERUP	Timer Mode Up
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_TIMERDOWN	Timer Mode Down
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_DIRCOUNT	Direction Count
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_UPDOWNCOUNT	Up/Down Count
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_QUAD1X	Quadrature Count 1x
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_QUAD2X	Quadrature Count 2x
TPMC851_M_CNTIN_QUAD3X	Quadrature Count 4x

clockDivider

Specifies clock divider for Timer Mode. Allowed clock divider values are:

Clock Divider Value	Clock Input Frequency
1	40 MHz
2	20 MHz
4	10 MHz
8	5 MHz

countMode

Specifies the count mode. The following modes are defined and valid:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_M_CNT_CYCLE	Cycling Counter
TPMC851_M_CNT_DIVN	Divide-by-N
TPMC851_M_CNT_SINGLE	Single Cycle

controlMode

Specifies the counter control mode. These events can generate counter control events. The following modes are defined and valid:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_NONE	No Control Mode
TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_LOAD	Load Mode
TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_LATCH	Latch Mode
TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_GATE	Gate Mode
TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_RESET	Reset Mode

invFlags

Specifies if counter input lines shall be inverted or not. This is an ORed value of the following flags:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_CNTINVINP2	If set, input line 2 is low active If not set, input line 2 is high active
TPMC851_F_CNTINVINP3	If set, input line 3 is low active If not set, input line 3 is high active
TPMC851_F_CNTINVINP4	If set, input line 4 is low active If not set, input line 4 is high active

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*-------------------------------------------------------
  Setup counter for direction count, clock divider 1,
  cycling count, no control mode and all lines high active
  -------------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntConfig(
            hdl,
            TPMC851_M_CNTIN_DIRCOUNT,   /* inputMode     */
            1,                          /* clockDivider  */
            TPMC851_M_CNT_CYCLE,        /* countMode     */
            TPMC851_M_CNTCTRL_NONE,     /* controlMode   */
            0 );                        /* invFlags      */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid mode or flag specified

3.2.16 tpmc851CntReset

NAME

tpmc851CntReset – Reset counter

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntReset
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl
)

DESCRIPTION

This function resets the counter value to 0x00000000.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;


/*-------------------
  Reset counter value
  ------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntReset( hdl );

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.17 tpmc851CntSetPreload

NAME

tpmc851CntSetPreload – Set counter preload value

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntSetPreload
(
        TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
        unsigned int   PreloadValue,
        unsigned int   PreloadFlags
)

DESCRIPTION

This function sets the counter preload value, either immediately or on the next preload condition.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

PreloadValue

> Specifies the new counter preload value.

PreloadFlags

> The following flag is optional:

Flag	Description
TPMC851_F_IMMPRELOAD	If set, the function will immediately load the preload value into the counter
	If not set, preload value will be used for the next preload condition.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;



/*-----------------------------------------
   Immediately load 0x11223344 into the counter
   and preload register
   -----------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntSetPreload(
            hdl,
            0x11223344,                     /* Preload Value  */
            TPMC851_F_IMMPRELOAD );         /* Flags          */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_INVAL	Invalid flag specified

3.2.18 tpmc851CntSetMatch

NAME

tpmc851CntSetMatch – Set counter match value

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntSetMatch
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      unsigned int   MatchValue
)

DESCRIPTION

This function sets the counter match value. If counter and match value are the same, a match event occurs. The driver can wait for this event.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

MatchValue

> Specifies the new counter match value.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE      hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS      result;



/*-------------------------
  Set match value to 0x10000
  -------------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntSetMatch(
            hdl,
            0x10000 );                 /* MatchValue */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid

3.2.19 tpmc851CntMatchWait

NAME

tpmc851CntMatchWait – Wait for counter match event

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntMatchWait
(
    TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
    int   timeout
)

DESCRIPTION

This function waits for a counter match event.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

timeout

> Specifies the maximum time the function will wait for the counter match event. The time is specified in milliseconds. Specify -1 to wait indefinitely.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE     hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS     result;


/*---------------------------------------------------
  Wait for counter match event (max wait 10000 milliseconds)
  ---------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntMatchWait(
            hdl,
            10000 );                                  /* Timeout     */

if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_NOMEM	No free event object available
TPMC851_ERR_TIMEOUT	Timeout has occurred

3.2.20 tpmc851CntCtrlWait

NAME

tpmc851CntCtrlWait – Wait for counter control event

SYNOPSIS

TPMC851_STATUS tpmc851CntCtrlWait
(
      TPMC851_HANDLE   hdl,
      int   timeout
)

DESCRIPTION

This function waits for counter control event. The event to wait for is chosen with API function *tpmc851CntConfig()*, specifying the parameter *controlMode*.

PARAMETERS

hdl

> This argument specifies the device handle to the hardware module retrieved by a call to the corresponding open-function.

timeout

> Specifies the maximum time the function will wait for the counter control event. The time is specified in milliseconds. Specify -1 to wait indefinitely.

EXAMPLE

```
#include "tpmc851api.h"

TPMC851_HANDLE     hdl;
TPMC851_STATUS     result;


/*-----------------------------------------------------
  Wait for counter control event (max wait 10000 milliseconds)
  -----------------------------------------------------*/
result = tpmc851CntCtrlWait(
            hdl,
            10000 );                                /* Timeout    */


if (result == TPMC851_OK)
{
    /* function succeeded */
} else {
    /* handle error */
}
```

RETURN VALUE

On success, TPMC851_OK is returned. In the case of an error, the appropriate error code is returned by the function.

ERROR CODES

Error Code	Description
TPMC851_ERR_INVALID_HANDLE	The specified TPMC851_HANDLE is invalid
TPMC851_ERR_NOMEM	No free event object available
TPMC851_ERR_TIMEOUT	Timeout has occurred

4 Legacy I/O System Functions

This chapter describes the legacy driver-level interface to the I/O system. The purpose of these functions is to install the driver in the I/O system, add and initialize devices.

> **The legacy I/O system functions are only relevant for the legacy TPMC851 driver. For the VxBus-enabled TPMC851 driver, the driver will be installed automatically in the I/O system and devices will be created as needed for detected modules.**

4.1 tpmc851PciInit

NAME

tpmc851PciInit – Generic PCI device initialization

SYNOPSIS

void tpmc851PciInit()

DESCRIPTION

This function is required only for Intel x86 VxWorks platforms. The purpose is to setup the MMU mapping for all required TPMC851 PCI spaces (base address register) and to enable the TPMC851 device for access.

The global variable *tpmc851Status* obtains the result of the device initialization and can be polled later by the application before the driver will be installed.

Value	Meaning
> 0	Initialization successful completed. The value of tpmc851Status is equal to the number of mapped PCI spaces
0	No TPMC851 device found
< 0	Initialization failed. The value of (tpmc851Status & 0xFF) is equal to the number of mapped spaces until the error occurs. Possible cause: Too few entries for dynamic mappings in sysPhysMemDesc[]. Remedy: Add dummy entries as necessary (syslib.c).

EXAMPLE

```
extern void tpmc851PciInit();


tpmc851PciInit();
```

5 Debugging and Diagnostic

The TPMC851 device driver provides a function and debug statements to display versatile information of the driver installation and status on the debugging console.

If the VxBus driver is used, the TPMC851 show routine is included in the driver by default and can be called from the VxWorks shell. If this function is not needed or program space is rare the function can be removed from the code by un-defining the macro INCLUDE_TPMC851_SHOW in tpmc851drv.c

The tpmc851Show function (only if VxBus is used) displays detailed information about probed modules, assignment of devices respective device names to probed TPMC851 modules and device statistics.

If TPMC851 modules were probed but no devices were created it may helpful to enable debugging code inside the driver code by defining the macro TPMC851_DEBUG in tpmc851drv.c

> **In contrast to VxBus TPMC851 devices, legacy TPMC851 devices must be created "manually". This will be done with the first call to the tpmc851Open API function.**

```
-> tpmc851Show
Probed Modules:
    [0] TPMC851-10: Bus=4, Dev=2, DevId=0x0353, VenId=0x1498, Init=OK, vxDev=0x5380

Associated Devices:
    [0] TPMC851-10: /tpmc851/0

Correction Data:
    /tpmc851/0:
        ADC Correction-Data (Gain/Offset)
            Gain=1:  -28/77
            Gain=2:  -18/80
            Gain=4:  -24/85
            Gain=8:  -26/96

        DAC Correction-Data (Gain/Offset):
            Channel #1 -  -14/-194
            Channel #2 -   -3/-208
            Channel #3 -   49/-242
            Channel #4 -  -88/-219
            Channel #5 -  -39/-226
            Channel #6 -  -52/-182
            Channel #7 -   32/-191
            Channel #8 -  -17/-166

Device Statistics:
    /tpmc851/0:
        open count            = 0
```